

EPIFANIO G. VIRGA

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Vita's Essentials

Only the most significant features of his academic career are outlined; they are organized in the following categories: (i) Academic Timeline; (ii) Scientific Activity; (iii) Distinctions; (iv) Editorial Service; (v) Metrics.

Academic Timeline

- 1983–1987 *Assistant Professor of Rational Mechanics* at the Faculty of Engineering, University of Pisa.
- 1987–1991 *Associate Professor of Mathematical Physics* at the Faculty of Sciences, University of Pavia.
- 1991–1994 *Associate Professor of Rational Mechanics* at the Faculty of Engineering, University of Pisa.
- 1994–1997 *Full Professor of Mathematical Physics* at the Faculty of Engineering, University of Naples *Federico II*.
- 1997–2021 *Full Professor of Rational Mechanics* at the Faculty of Engineering and Department of Mathematics, University of Pavia.
- 2021–present *Full Professor of Mathematical Physics* at the Department of Mathematics, University of Pavia.

Scientific Activity

His scientific activity is placed in the broad range of continuum theories of physics, resorting to both deterministic and statistical methods to cross length scales. Specifically, his most recent scientific interests mainly lie in the mathematical modelling of soft matter, including thermotropic liquid crystals and lyotropic systems, such as lipid membranes and chromonics.

He has co-authored nearly 170 scientific papers published in international journals, and two monographs: one, entitled *Variational problems for liquid crystals*, was published in 1994 by Chapman & Hall, the other, written in

collaboration with A. M. SONNET is entitled *Dissipative ordered fluids* and was published in 2012 by Springer.

Distinctions

- In 1995, he was awarded the *Bruno Finzi* scientific prize by the *Istituto Lombardo di Scienze e Lettere*.
- In 1999, he delivered a keynote lecture at the *ICIAM99* in Edinburgh (UK) on the role of mathematical models in the industrial applications of liquid crystals.
- In 2002, he gave a general lecture at the *19th International Liquid Crystal Conference*, held in Edinburgh (UK).
- In 2007, he delivered a general lecture at the *9th European Conference on Liquid Crystals* held in Lisbon (Portugal).
- In 2011, he also gave a general lecture at the *11th European Conference on Liquid Crystals* held in Maribor (Slovenia).
- In 2013, he held the *Microsoft Fellowship* at the *Isaac Newton Institute* of Cambridge (UK), participating in the Programme on the *Mathematics of Liquid Crystals*.
- In 2016, he delivered an invited talk at the *26th International Liquid Crystal Conference* held in Kent (OH, USA).
- In 2016-2017, he joined the *Centre for PDEs and their Applications* at the *University of Oxford* (UK), where he was also *Fellow Commoner* at *Queen's College* and taught a DPhil course on the mathematical foundations of liquid crystals.
- In 2022, he gave a general lecture at the *28th International Liquid Crystal Conference* that took place in Lisbon (Portugal).
- In 2023, he presented a general lecture at the *16th European Conference on Liquid Crystals* held in Rende (CS, Italy).

Editorial Service

Since 2016 he is an Associate Editor of the *Archive for Rational Mechanics and Analysis*, a journal founded by C. Truesdell in 1957 and still striving to bring mathematical rigour into the modelling of physical phenomena.

Metrics

As of April 30th 2024, *Scopus* database lists 173 cited documents from the subject areas of Physics and Astronomy (135), Mathematics (108), Engineering (52), Materials Science (48), and Chemistry (31) (two-digit contributions only), for a total of 83 co-authors and 2,927 citations, granting an *h*-index of 30.

List of Selected Publications

The publications selected in this list are organized in the following categories:

- (i) Articles in Journals; (ii) Books; (iii) Contributions to Books; (iv) Patents.

Within each category, they are listed in reverse chronological order. A fuller full list, together with further information on both current and past teaching activity, can be retrieved from the web page <https://unipv.unifind.cineca.it/get/person/005545>.

Articles in Journals

- [A1] A confined rod: mean field theory for hard rod-like particles. *Liq. Cryst.*, 1–12 (2024). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02678292.2024.2324338>. (with J.M. TAYLOR, T.G. FAI, X. ZHENG & P. PALFFY-MUHORAY)
- [A2] What a twist cell experiment tells about a quartic twist theory for chromonics. *Liq. Cryst.*, 1–12 (2024). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02678292.2024.2324465>. (with S. PAPARINI)
- [A3] Inversion ring in chromonic twisted hedgehogs: theory and experiment. *Liq. Cryst.* (2024). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02678292.2024.2313023>. (with F. CIUCHI, M.P. DE SANTO, S. PAPARINI & L. SPINA)
- [A4] Pure measure of bending for soft plates. *Soft Matter* **20**, 144–151 (2024). <https://doi.org/10.1039/D3SM01123B>
- [A5] Geometric method to determine planar anchoring strength for chromonics. *Phys. Rev. E* **108**, 064701 (2023). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.108.064701>. (with S. PAPARINI)
- [A6] An elastic quartic twist theory for chromonic liquid crystals. *J. Elast.* (2023). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10659-022-09983-4>. (with S. PAPARINI)
- [A7] Bending and stretching in a narrow ribbon of nematic polymer networks. *J. Elast.* **154**, 531–553 (2023). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10659-022-09978-1>. (with H. SINGH)
- [A8] Analytical thermodynamics. *J. Elast.* **153**, 787–812 (2023). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10659-023-09997-6>. (with P. PODIO-GUIDUGLI)
- [A9] Spiralling defect cores in chromonic hedgehogs. *Liq. Cryst.* **50**, 1498–1516 (2023). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02678292.2023.2190626>. (with S. PAPARINI)
- [A10] Relieving nematic geometric frustration in the plane. *J. Phys. A: Math. Theor.* **56**, 265202 (2023). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1751-8121/acd890>. (with A. PEDRINI)
- [A11] A review on octupolar tensors. *J. Phys. A: Math. Theor.* **56**, 363001 (2023). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1751-8121/ace712>. (with G. GAETA)

- [A12] A ribbon model for nematic polymer networks. *J. Elast.* **153**, 613–634 (2023). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10659-022-09900-9>. (with H. SINGH)
- [A13] Model for a photoresponsive nematic elastomer ribbon. *J. Elast.* (2022). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10659-022-09959-4>. (with A.M. SONNET)
- [A14] Stability against the odds: The case of chromonic liquid crystals. *J. Nonlinear Sci.* **32**, 74 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00332-022-09833-6>. (with S. PAPARINI)
- [A15] Paradoxes for chromonic liquid crystal droplets. *Phys. Rev. E* **106**, 044703 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.106.044703>. (with S. PAPARINI)
- [A16] Ericksen's secret influence. *J. Elast.* (2022). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10659-022-09953-w>
- [A17] Ridge energy for thin nematic polymer networks. *Eur. Phys. J. E* **44**, 7 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1140/epje/s10189-021-00012-1>. (with A. PEDRINI)
- [A18] On the Kirchhoff-Love hypothesis (Revised and vindicated). *J. Elast.* **143**, 359–384 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10659-021-09819-7>. (with O. OZENDA)
- [A19] Nematic tactoid population. *Phys. Rev. E* **103**, 022707 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.103.022707>. (with S. PAPARINI)
- [A20] Leaky cell model of hard spheres. *J. Chem. Phys.* **154**, 104505 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0037442>. (with T.G. FAI, J.M. TAYLOR, X. ZHENG & P. PALFFY-MUHORAY)
- [A21] Ridge approximation for thin nematic polymer networks. *J. Appl. Phys.* **129**, 184701 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0045070>. (with A. PEDRINI)
- [A22] Curvature potential unveiled topological defect attractors. *Crystals* **11**, 539 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.3390/cryst11050539>. (with L. MESAREC, A. IGLIČ, V. KRALJ-IGLIČ, W. GÓŹDŹ & S. KRALJ)
- [A23] Cavity volume and free energy in many-body systems. *J. Nonlinear Sci.* **31**, 87 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00332-021-09744-y>. (with J.M. TAYLOR, T. G. FAI, X. ZHENG & P. PALFFY-MUHORAY)
- [A24] Shape bistability in 2d chromonic droplets. *J. Phys. Condens. Matter* **33**(49), 495101 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-648X/ac2645>. (with S. PAPARINI)

- [A25] Liquid crystal distortions revealed by an octupolar tensor. *Phys. Rev. E* **101**, 012703 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.101.012703>. (with A. PEDRINI)
- [A26] A blend of stretching and bending in nematic polymer networks. *Soft Matter* **16**, 8877–8892 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1039/D0SM00642D>. (with O. OZENDA & A.M. SONNET)
- [A27] Uniform distortions and generalized elasticity of liquid crystals. *Phys. Rev. E* **100**(5), 052701 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.100.052701>
- [A28] On a paradox in the impact dynamics of smooth rigid bodies. *Math. Mech. Solids* **24**, 573–597 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1081286517751262>. (with P. PALFFY-MUHORAY, M. WILKINSON & X. ZHENG)
- [A29] Normal red blood cells' shape stabilized by membrane's in-plane ordering. *Sci. Reports* **9**, 19742 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-019-56128-0>. (with L. MESAREC, W. GÓDŹ, A. IGLIĆ, V. KRALJ-IGLIĆ & S. KRALJ)
- [A30] Non-monotonic, lily-like twist distribution in toroidal nematics. *Soft Matter* **15**, 633–641 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1039/c8sm02177e>. (with A. PEDRINI & M. PIASTRA)
- [A31] The symmetries of octupolar tensors. *J. Elast.* **135**, 295–350 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10659-018-09722-8>. (with G. GAETA)
- [A32] Scientific life and works of Walter Noll. *J. Elast.* **135**, 3–72 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10659-019-09728-w>. (with P. PODIO-GUIDUGLI)
- [A33] Octupolar tensors for liquid crystals. *J. Phys. Math. Theor.* **51**(2), 025206 (2018). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1751-8121/aa98a8>. (with Y. CHEN & L. QI)
- [A34] Contributions of repulsive and attractive interactions to nematic order. *Liq. Cryst.* **45**(13–15), 2352–2360 (2018). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02678292.2018.1516823>. (with P. PALFFY-MUHORAY, J.M. TAYLOR & X. ZHENG)
- [A35] Instability of toroidal nematics. *Liq. Cryst.* **45**(13–15), 2054–2064 (2018). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02678292.2018.1495771>. (with A. PEDRINI)
- [A36] Partial constraint singularities in elastic rods. *J. Elast.* **133**(1), 105–118 (2018). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10659-018-9673-6>. (with J.A. HANNA)

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- [A37] Lifting ordered surfaces: Ellipsoidal nematic shells. *Phys. Rev. E* **98**(1), 012701 (2018). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.98.012701>. (with L.V. MIRANTSEV & A.M. SONNET)
- [A38] Onsager's missing steps retraced. *J. Phys. Condens. Matter* **29**(47), 475102 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-648X/aa942b>. (with P. PALFFY-MUHORAY & X. ZHENG)
- [A39] Density functional theory for dense nematic liquid crystals with steric interactions. *Phys. Rev. E* **96**(2), 022704 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.96.022704>. (with E.S. NASCIMENTO, P. PALFFY-MUHORAY, J.M. TAYLOR & X. ZHENG)
- [A40] Coarse-graining elastic theory for twist-bend nematic phases. *Liq. Cryst.* **44**(1), 31–44 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02678292.2016.1241434>. (with S.V. SHIYANOVSKII & P.S. SIMONÁRIO)
- [A41] Bistable curvature potential at hyperbolic points of nematic shells. *Soft Matter* **13**(38), 6792–6802 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1039/c7sm01216k>. (with A.M. SONNET)
- [A42] Octupolar order in three dimensions. *Eur. Phys. J. E* **39**(11), 113 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1140/epje/i2016-16113-7>. (with G. GAETA)
- [A43] Interfacial and morphological features of a twist-bend nematic drop. *Soft Matter* **12**(22), 4967–4978 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1039/c6sm00482b>. (with K.S. KRISHNAMURTHY, P. KUMAR, N.B. PALAKURTHY & C.V. YELAMAGGAD)
- [A44] Explicit excluded volume of cylindrically symmetric convex bodies. *Phys. Rev. E* **91**(6), 062503 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.91.062503>. (with M. PIASTRA)
- [A45] Octupolar order in two dimensions. *Eur. Phys. J. E* **38**(6), 63 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1140/epje/i2015-15063-x>
- [A46] Defect unbinding on a toroidal nematic shell. *Soft Matter* **11**(12), 2434–2444 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1039/c4sm02540g>. (with D. JESENEK, S. KRALJ & R. ROSSO)
- [A47] Rayleigh-Lagrange formalism for classical dissipative systems. *Phys. Rev. E* **91**(1), 013203 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.91.013203>
- [A48] Chain paradoxes. *Proc. R. Soc. London A* **471**(2173), 20140657 (2015).

<https://doi.org/10.1098/rspa.2014.0657>

- [A49] Dissipative shocks behind bacteria gliding. *Philos. Trans. R. Soc. London A* **372**(2029), 20130360 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1098/rsta.2013.0360>
- [A50] Perspectives in active liquid crystals. *Philos. Trans. R. Soc. London A* **372**(2029), 20130373 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1098/rsta.2013.0373>. (with A. MAJUMDAR & M.C. MARCHETTI)
- [A51] The minimum excluded volume of convex shapes. *J. Phys. A Math. Theor.* **47**(41), 415205 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1751-8113/47/41/415205>. (with P. PALFFY-MUHORAY & X. ZHENG)
- [A52] Double-well elastic theory for twist-bend nematic phases. *Phys. Rev. E* **89**(5), 052502 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.89.052502>
- [A53] Dissipative shocks in a chain fountain. *Phys. Rev. E* **89**(5), 053201 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.89.053201>
- [A54] Onsagerian formula for the excluded volume of spherodisks. *Phys. Rev. E* **88**(6), 064501 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.88.064501>. (with M. PIASTRA)
- [A55] Exact second virial coefficient for dipolar hard spheres. *J. Phys. Condens. Matter* **25**(46), 465109 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1088/0953-8984/25/46/465109>
- [A56] Octupolar approximation for the excluded volume of axially symmetric convex bodies. *Phys. Rev. E* **88**(3), 032507 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.88.032507>. (with M. PIASTRA)
- [A57] An analytic mean-field model for the magnetic response of a ferrofluid monolayer. *Soft Matter* **9**(25), 5991–6008 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1039/c3sm27939a>. (with E.C. GARTLAND, JR.)
- [A58] Phase polarity in a ferrofluid monolayer of shifted-dipole spheres. *Soft Matter* **8**(42), 10969–10981 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1039/c2sm25984b>. (with M. PIASTRA)
- [A59] Parallel transport and defects on nematic shells. *Continuum Mech. Thermodyn.* **24**(4-6), 643–664 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00161-012-0259-4>. (with S. KRALJ & R. ROSSO)
- [A60] Geodesic defect anchoring on nematic shells. *Phys. Rev. E* **86**(2), 020703 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.86.020703>. (with L.V. MIRANTSEV & A.M. SONNET)

- [A61] A criterion for symmetric tricritical points in condensed ordered phases. *Eur. J. Appl. Math.* **23**(1), 3–28 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0956792510000355>. (with F. BISI & E.C. GARTLAND, JR.)
- [A62] Curvature control of valence on nematic shells. *Soft Matter* **7**(2), 670–683 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1039/c0sm00378f>. (with S. KRALJ & R. ROSSO)
- [A63] Director libration in nematoacoustics. *Phys. Rev. E* **83**(1), 011703 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.83.011703>. (with G. DE MATTEIS)
- [A64] Theoretical and experimental study of the nanoparticle-driven blue phase stabilisation. *Eur. Phys. J. E* **34**(2), 17 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1140/epje/i2011-11017-8>. (with B. Rožič, V. TZITZIOS, E. KARATAIRI, U. TKALEC, G. NOUNESIS, Z. KUTNJAK, G. CORDOYIANNIS, R. ROSSO, I. MUŠEVIČ & S. KRALJ)
- [A65] Steric effects in a mean-field model for polar nematic liquid crystals. *Phys. Rev. E* **82**(4), 041709 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.82.041709>. (with F. BISI & A.M. SONNET)
- [A66] Reorientational dynamics of conjugated nematic point defects. *Liq. Cryst.* **37**(6-7), 785–797 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02678292.2010.481905>. (with A.M. SONNET)
- [A67] Minimum principle for indefinite mean-field free energies. *Arch. Ration. Mech. Anal.* **196**(1), 143–189 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00205-009-0238-5>. (with E.C. GARTLAND, JR.)
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- [A69] Flow and reorientation in the dynamics of nematic defects. *Liq. Cryst.* **36**(10-11), 1185–1192 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02678290903034480>. (with A.M. SONNET)
- [A70] Variational theory for nematoacoustics. *Phys. Rev. E* **80**(3), 031705 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.80.031705>
- [A71] Landau theory for biaxial nematic liquid crystals with two order parameter tensors. *Continuum Mech. Thermodyn.* **20**(6), 347–374 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00161-008-0086-9>. (with G. DE MATTEIS & A.M. SONNET)
- [A72] Fingered core structure of nematic boojums. *Phys. Rev. E* **78**(3), 031701

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- [A73] Director reorientation and order reconstruction: Competing mechanisms in a nematic cell. *Continuum Mech. Thermodyn.* **20**(4), 193–218 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00161-008-0077-x>. (with M. AMBROŽIČ & F. BISI)
- [A74] Dominant biaxial quadrupolar contribution to the nematic potential of mean torque. *Phys. Rev. E* **78**(2), 021710 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.78.021710>. (with F. BISI & G.R. LUCKHURST)
- [A75] Polar steric interactions for v -shaped molecules. *Phys. Rev. E* **78**(1), 011705 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.78.011705>. (with F. BISI, R. Rosso & G.E. DURAND)
- [A76] Steric effects in dispersion forces interactions. *Phys. Rev. E* **77**(3), 031704 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.77.031704>. (with A.M. SONNET)
- [A77] Inhomogeneous bulk nematic order reconstruction. *Phys. Rev. E* **77**(2), 020702 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.77.020702>. (with G. LOMBARDO, H. AYEB, F. CIUCHI, M.P. DE SANTO, R. BARBERI, R. BARTOLINO & G.E. DURAND)
- [A78] Molecular dynamics simulation of a nanoscopic nematic twist cell. *Phys. Rev. E* **76**(2), 021703 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.76.021703>. (with L.V. MIRANTSEV)
- [A79] Constrained stability for biaxial nematic phases. *Continuum Mech. Thermodyn.* **19**(1-2), 1–23 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00161-007-0041-1>. (with G. DE MATTEIS & F. BISI)
- [A80] Integral criteria for closed surfaces with constant mean curvature. *Proc. R. Soc. London A* **463**(2081), 1199–1210 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspa.2007.1818>. (with L. GUZZARDI)
- [A81] Uniaxial rebound at the nematic biaxial transition. *Phys. Rev. E* **75**(4), 041705 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.75.041705>. (with F. BISI & S. ROMANO)
- [A82] Defect-enhanced nematic surface order reconstruction. *Phys. Rev. E* **75**(3), 031708 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.75.031708>. (with M. AMBROŽIČ & S. KRALJ)
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- [A84] Elastic actions exchanged by eccentric cylinders in liquid crystals. Phys. Rev. E **74**(6), 061703 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.74.061703>. (with R. Rosso & S. KRALJ)
- [A85] Quadrupolar projection of excluded-volume interactions in biaxial nematic liquid crystals. Phys. Rev. E **74**(2), 021712 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.74.021712>. (with R. Rosso)
- [A86] Universal mean-field phase diagram for biaxial nematics obtained from a minimax principle. Phys. Rev. E **73**(5), 051709 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.73.051709>. (with F. BISI, E.C. GARTLAND, G. DE MATTEIS, A.M. SONNET & G.E. DURAND)
- [A87] Residual stability of sessile droplets with negative line tension. Phys. Rev. E **73**(2), 021602 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.73.021602>. (with L. GUZZARDI & R. Rosso)
- [A88] Bifurcation analysis and computer simulation of biaxial liquid crystals. Phys. Rev. E **72**(4), 041706 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.72.041706>. (with G. DE MATTEIS & S. ROMANO)
- [A89] Tricritical points in biaxial liquid crystal phases. Phys. Rev. E **71**(6), 061703 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.71.061703>. (with G. DE MATTEIS)
- [A90] Minimal coupling model of the biaxial nematic phase. Phys. Rev. E **71**(5), 051714 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.71.051714>. (with L. LONGA, P. GRZYBOWSKI & S. ROMANO)
- [A91] Periodic saddle-splay freedericksz transition in nematic liquid crystals. Eur. Phys. J. E **17**(1), 37–44 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1140/epje/i2004-10104-3>. (with S. KRALJ & R. Rosso)
- [A92] Mechanical actions on nanocylinders in nematic liquid crystals. Phys. Rev. E **71**(4), 041702 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.71.041702>. (with G. MCKAY)
- [A93] Nanomechanics of order reconstruction in nematic liquid crystals. Phys. Rev. E **70**(4), 042701 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.70.042701>. (with F. BISI & G.E. DURAND)
- [A94] Sign of line tension in liquid bridge stability. Phys. Rev. E **70**(3), 031603 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.70.031603>. (with R. Rosso)
- [A95] Local elastic stability for nematic liquid crystals. Phys. Rev. E **70**(1),

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